

Wartime experiences of F/Lt Rhys Thomas 144642 DFC

A brief biography by Bryan Thomas. April 2018

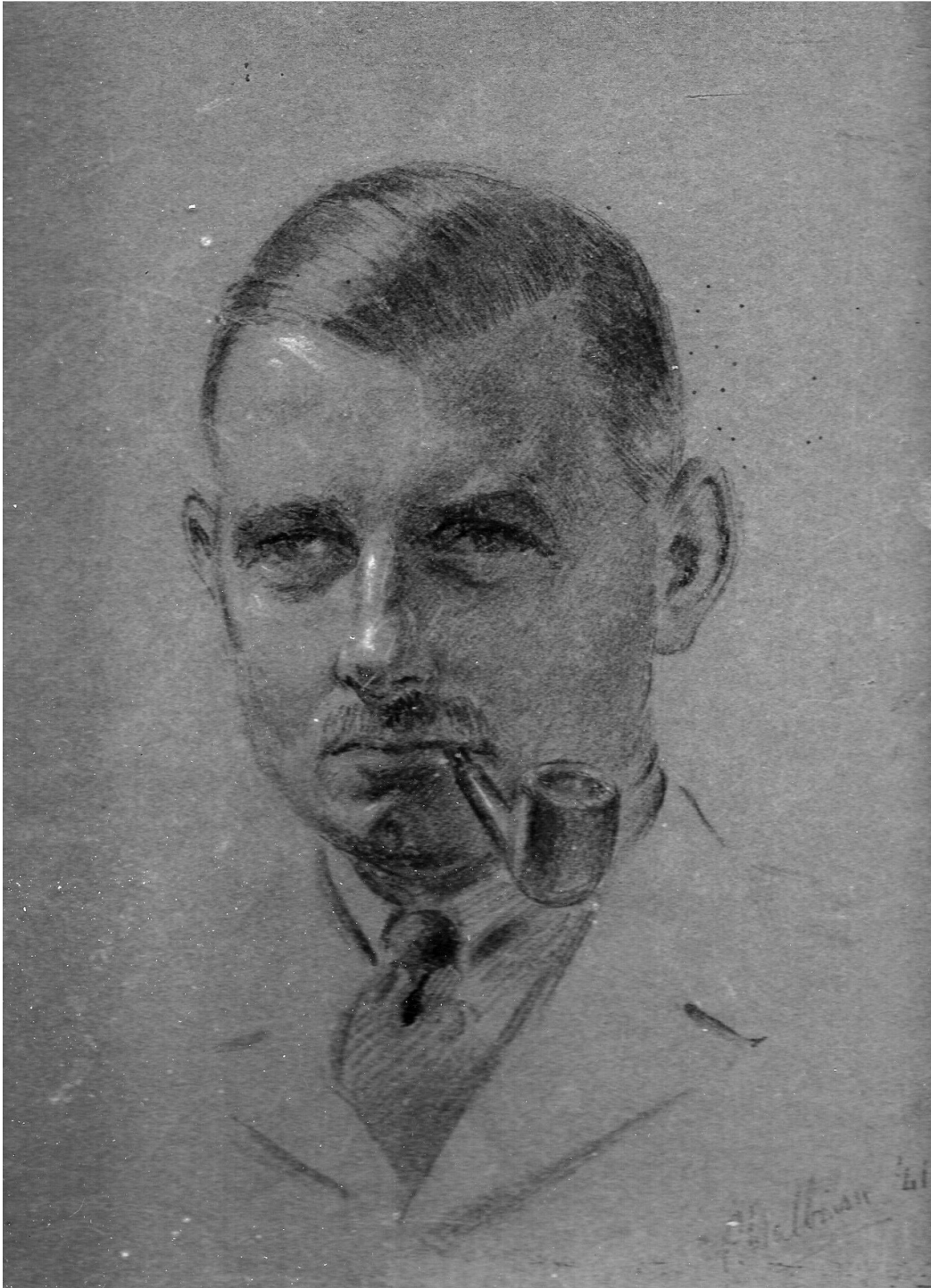


Figure 1 Rhys Thomas. A sketch by his brother-in-law Peter Walbourne

The majority of RAF Bomber Command pilots who flew Lancasters in WWII would have been born during or soon after the end of WWI. Rhys Thomas, however, was born in January 1911 and so was quite a bit older than the average WWII pilot which, I believe influenced his RAF career path.

His family originated in North Wales, but he was born in Essex and was trained as a cost clerk. In his early twenties he was a Special Constable in the Police and he volunteered for the RAF at the outbreak of WWII, becoming a member of the RAFVR. It is likely he started active duties sometime in 1941 and no doubt he spent time in the classroom and on the parade ground before taking his first flight in November of that year in a DH82 Tiger Moth with the rank of LAC. Five weeks later and with less than 13 hours flying experience he made his first solo flight.

Towards the end of March 1942 and with just over 100 hours in the air (and a few more on Link trainers) at No.9 EFTS he moved on to the next stage of his career as a trainee instructor, having passed out of pilot training with a "Well Above Average" assessment. His move to instructor was likely the result of his being older than average and, theoretically at least, able to command respect. So his next move was to No.5 SFIS in Perth, Scotland. Here he met his future wife Helen Lorimer who was a native of Edinburgh. Helen had joined the WAAF and was working at Leuchars collecting meteorological data. Rhys graduated as an instructor in May of 1942 with a total of 173 hours on both the Tiger Moth and the Miles Magister.



Figure 2 Rhys and Helen during their courting days

He began as an instructor in June 1942 at No. 14 EFTS Elmdon (Birmingham) and at the end of the year he finished at EFTS with about 550 hours flying time and had contributed to the basic training of forty or so young pilots. A typical day of instruction may involve five, ten or more flights of about 30 to 60 minutes each together with the associated classroom work which would have made some days quite long. At some time before September 1942 Rhys advanced to the rank of Sergeant

At the end of December 1942 Rhys went to No.2 FIS and commenced training on the Airspeed Oxford for six weeks, after which he returned to No.14 EFTS Elmdon, the Tiger Moth and more pupils, moving to No.4 EFTS in early June 1943.

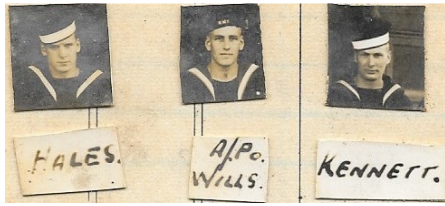


Figure 3 Three of his navy pilot pupils

The next move also in June 1943 found him back in Oxfords, at Cranwell undertaking a wide variety of exercises. He finished on Oxfords on the 22nd of August and was then posted to No.30 OTU but took time off to marry Helen Lorimer on the 24th.



Figure 4 Wedding day

On October 1st 1943 he started on Wellingtons at No.30 OTU doing everything from “circuits and bumps” to extended cross country trips lasting five or more hours, and the final flight of this period on November 22 was a Nickel (leaflet drop) on Nantes in occupied France, but such raids were not counted as “ops”. During this period on Wellingtons he flew with a regular crew of four (O’Donohue, Herkes, Bunker and Elsbury) and he clocked up his thousandth flying hour.

Rhys then had 10 weeks leave before returning to flying with 1656 HCU in a Halifax. The initial “conversion” to heavies consisted of three flights under instruction (about 3½ hours) followed by 2½ hours as pilot, all on the same day and with his old Wellington crew. Five weeks later he is again flying the Halifax, but by now he has “crewed up” with the regular six that he was to fly his

operations with. These six were Beardmore, Cronk, Curtiss, Farmer, Stack and Wilkins. They signed out of 1656 HCU on May 6th and started at LFS (Lancaster Finishing School) on May 20th. Eight flights and just over 10 hours later they were deemed ready for operations.

June 1st 1944 saw them at 550 Sqn North Killingholme, and all the flights that Rhys took part in are listed below

Jun 1	EE193	crew	local	0.25 daylight
Jun 2	LL837	crew	local	1.20 daylight
Jun 2	LL837	crew	local	0.50 night
Jun 4	DV279	crew+2	air to sea firing	1.30 daylight
Jun 4	LL796	crew	cross country	3.55 night
Jun 5	LL478?	crew+Maxwell	Op1 Crisbecq Gun site D day	4.00? night
Jun 6	LL747	crew	Op2 Acheres Rly junc	4.20? night
Jun 9	LL455?	crew	Op3 Flers Aerodrome	4.45 night
Jun 10	LL796	crew	Op4 Acheres Rly junc	5.10 night
Jun 12	LM455 T	crew	Practice bombing, formation flying	1.40 daylight
Jun 12	LL796	crew	Op5 Gelsenkirchen Oil	3.15? night
Jun 14	LL838	crew	Fighter affiliation	1.20 daylight
Jun 14	LM455 T	crew	Op6 Le Harvre E boat	3.40 night
Jun 16	LM455 T	crew	Op7 Sterkrade Oil	4.10 night
Jun 23	LM455 T	crew	Op8 Saintes Rly junc	7.25 night
Jun 24	LM455 T	crew	Op9 Flers Rly junc	3.20 night
Jun 27	LM455 T	crew	Op10 Chateau Bernhapre BB site	3.45 night
Jun 30	LM455 T	crew	Op11 Oisemont-Neuveville BB site	3.50 daylight
Jul 2	LM455 T	crew	Op12 Domleger BB site	3.35 daylight
Jul 4	LM455 T	crew	Op13 Orleans Rly junc	6.45 night
Jul 6	LL800	crew+1	Op14 Foret du Cruc BB site	3.45 daylight
Jul 7	LM455 T	crew	Op15 Caen Close support	3.50 daylight
Leave period				
Jul 20	ND972 X	crew	Op16 Wizernes BB depot	3.15 daylight
Jul 23	ND972 X	crew	Formation flying	0.55 daylight
Jul 23	ND972 X	crew	Op17 Kiel Morale buster	5.05 night
Jul 24	ND972 X	crew	Op18 Stuttgart	8.50 night
Jul 26	PD221 R	crew	Formation bombing and air to sea	1.40 daylight
Jul 28	ND972 X	crew	Op19 Stuttgart Morale buster	8.25 night
Jul 30	ND972 X	crew	Op20 Cahagnes Very close support	4.30 daylight
Jul 31	ND972 X	crew	Op21 Le Havre Submarine	3.40 daylight
Aug 1	ND972 X	crew	Op22 Le Havre Submarine	3.25 daylight
Aug 3	ND972 X	crew	Op23 Trossy St Maxim BB depot	4.25 daylight
Aug 5	ND972 X	crew	Op24 Paulliac Oil	8.20 daylight
Aug 7	ND972 X	crew	Op25 Caen Close support	0.45 day, 3.20 night
Aug 10	ND972 X	crew	Op26 Paris Le Bourget	5.25 daylight
Aug 11	ND972 X	crew+w/c Sisley	Op27 Cambrai Rly junc	4.45 daylight

It was during the above operation that X-X Ray was carrying the w/c and some top brass from other services. Confusion in the overcrowded cockpit led to mis-identification of the target and Cambrai was hit instead of Douai. For this Rhys, somewhat unfairly received a rap over the knuckles and the crew was ordered onto another mission the following day, making it three in three days and probably interfering with their planned leave.

Aug 12	ME776	crew	Bordeaux Submarine pens	7.05 daylight
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During this two week interval Rhys was on leave to be with his wife Helen for the birth of their first son, Michael in Edinburgh on the 22nd.

Aug 27 DV200	crew	Height test	2.45 daylight
In the next mission the w/c is checking up on the crew of X-X Ray. No doubt making sure they got the correct target.			
Aug 28 ND972 X	crew+w/c Sisley	Op29 Wemors Capell BB site	3.20 daylight
Aug 30 ME776	crew	Bombing air to sea	0.50 daylight
Sep 15 ND972 X	crew	Bombing and local	1.20 daylight
Sep16 ND972 X	crew	Op30 Stenwisk Airfield	3.35 night
Sep 17 ND972 X	crew	Op31 Zouteland	2.25 daylight

One could say that, compared with crews who flew earlier in WWII, this was an easy tour. Many of Rhys's missions were over France, in daylight and relatively short in duration, but we should not forget that during the course of the war both sides made continuous advances in equipment, tactics and training so I am not going to compare a couple of hours over Berlin in 1942 to an hour over France in 1944. Certainly losses were fewer in 1944 and for that I am grateful. Some memories of the time this crew spent with 550Sqn have been documented in the books "Five Fifty" by Patrick Otter (Willsons Group Services, 2017) and in "Men Of Air" by Kevin Wilson (Phoenix, 2007).


Rhys left 550 Sqn immediately after his last "op" and spent a few days with 92 GIF (presumably this is Glider Instruction Flight), and from then until the final entry in his log book he was with No.14 OTU and No.17 OTU in Wellingtons, his penultimate flight being a "Bullseye" (simulated bombing exercise) on September 6th 1945. He never piloted an aircraft again after leaving the RAF.

Rhys logged 1344.30 hours flying over a period of almost 4 years. He completed one tour of operations. The Lancaster used on the first few operations was appropriately "T Tommy", but it failed to return from an operation while Rhys and his crew were away on leave, so most operations were carried out in "X X-Ray". This latter Lancaster carried the nose art "Daily Express" recalling the (almost) daily delivery of explosives into various parts of Europe. X-Ray was struck off charge after the war finished.

During his period of RAF service Rhys met his future wife, was married immediately before commencing operations training, and their first son was born during his tour of operations. He finished his career with the rank of Flight Lieutenant and was awarded the DFC. He died on 30 March 1972 in Harlow, Essex.

H. 212

R.A.F. FORM 2520C
OFFICER



ROYAL AIR FORCE
SERVICE AND RELEASE BOOK

Rank..... F/LT.

Personal Number..... 144042

Surname..... THOMAS

Initials..... R

Class of Release..... A

Age and Service Group No..... 29

Figure 5 Service book



Figure 6 X-Ray and crew



Figure 7... and with the erks

FORM 414

ROYAL AIR FORCE

PILOT'S FLYING
LOG BOOK

Name THOMAS R. JONES

Figure 8 Rhys Thomas flying log while at 550 Sqn

YEAR 1944		AIRCRAFT		PILOT, OR 1ST PILOT	2ND PILOT, PUPIL OR PASSENGER	DUTY (INCLUDING RESULTS AND REMARKS)
MONTH	DATE	Type	No.			
TOTALS BROUGHT FORWARD						
JUNE	1	LANCASTER	EE193	SELF	CREW 6	LOCAL
	2	LANCASTER	AL837	SELF	CREW 6	LOCAL
		LANCASTER	AL837	SELF	CREW 6	LOCAL
	4	LANCASTER	OV179	SELF	CREW 8	AIR TO SEA FIRING
		LANCASTER	LL496	SELF	CREW 6	R.C.
	5	LANCASTER	AL107	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 1. (CRANBEC) GUN SITE D DAY.
		9 L.L.		W. MARSHALL		
	6	LANCASTER	AL787	SELF	CREW 6	OPS 2. (ACHERES) RLY. JUNG.
	9	LANCASTER	AL105	SELF	CREW 6	OPS 3. (FLERS) AERODROME.
		9 LL				
	10	LANCASTER	LL796	SELF	CREW 6	OPS 4. (ACHERES) RLY. JUNG.
		1, 1				
	12	LANCASTER	LM455	SELF	CREW 6	PRACTICE BOMBING FORM. FLYING.
		T.				
	13	LANCASTER	LL796	SELF	CREW 6	OPS 5. (ELSENKIRCHEN) OIL
	14	LANCASTER	LL838	SELF	CREW 6	FIGHTER AFFLICTION.
	14	LANCASTER	LM455	SELF	CREW 6	OPS 6. (LE MARVAS) "E" BOMB
GRAND TOTAL [Cols. (1) to (10)]						
1098 Hrs. 35 Mins.						
TOTALS CARRIED FORWARD						

[illegible]

YEAR		AIRCRAFT		PILOT, OR 1ST PILOT	2ND PILOT, PUPIL OR PASSENGER	DUTY (INCLUDING RESULTS AND REMARKS)
MONTH	DATE	Type	No.			
TOTALS BROUGHT FORWARD						
JUNE	16	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 7. (STERKRADE) OIL
	23	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 8. (SAINTES) RLY SUNC.
	24	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 9 (FLERS) RLY SUNC.
	27	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 10 (CHATEAU BEAUPRE) B.B. SITE
	30	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 11 (OISEMONT-NEUVILLE) B.B. SITE.
SUMMARY FOR MONTH OF JUNE 1944						AIRCRAFT TYPES
UNIT 550 SQUADRON						LANCASTER
DATE 1st July 1944						16 III
SIGNATURE K. Thomas						
JULY	2	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 12 (DOMNEGER) B.B. SITE
	4	LANCASTER	LM455 SELF		CREW 6	OPS. 13 (ORLEANS) RLY SUNC.
	6	LANCASTER	LABOO SELF		CREW 7	OPS. 14 (FORÊT DU CRUC) B.B. SITE.
GRAND TOTAL [Cols. (1) to (10)]						TOTALS CARRIED FORWARD
1134 Hrs. 40 Mins						

SINGLE-ENGINE AIRCRAFT				MULTI-ENGINE AIRCRAFT						PASS- ENGER	INSTR./CLOUD FLYING (Incl. in cols. (1) to (10))	
DAY		NIGHT		DAY			NIGHT				Dual (12)	Pilot (13)
Dual (1)	Pilot (2)	Dual (3)	Pilot (4)	Dual (5)	1st Pilot (6)	2nd Pilot (7)	Dual (8)	1st Pilot (9)	2nd Pilot (10)			
75.40	65.45	10.30	49.20	65.50	128.25	11.20	12.05	93.10	3.0		25.40	29.50
								4.10				
								7.25				
								3.20				
								3.45				
								3.50				
TRAINING HOURS					6.15			14.45				
OPERATIONAL HOURS					3.50			14.55				
TOTAL					10.05			19.40				
<p><i>B. Edmund</i></p> <p>O.C. B. FLIGHT.</p>												
					3.35							
					3.45							
75.40	65.45	10.30	49.20	65.50	129.35	11.20	12.05	118.05	3.0		25.40	29.50

YEAR 1944		AIRCRAFT		PILOT, OR 1ST PILOT	2ND PILOT, PUPIL OR PASSENGER	DUTY (INCLUDING RESULTS AND REMARKS)
MONTH	DATE	Type	No.			
JULY	—	—	—	—	—	TOTALS BROUGHT FORWARD
JULY	7	LANCASTER	LMH55	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 15 (CAEN) CLOSE SUPPORT
	20	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 16. (WIZERNES) 500 YDS
	23	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	FORMATION FLYING
	23	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 17 (KIEL) MORALE BUST
	24	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 18. (STUTTGART) MORALE BUST
	26	LANCASTER	KPD21	SELF	CREW 6	FORMATION BOMBING AND AIR TO SEA
	28	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 19 (ST. LOUIS) MORALE BUST
	30	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 20 (CAEN) 500 YDS VERY CLOSE SUPPORT
	31	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 21 (LE HAVRE) SUBMARINE
<p>6th edmond</p> <p>514 0.0 6 FLS.</p>						<p>AD MANLEY</p>
<p>SUMMARY FOR MONTH OF JULY 1944</p> <p>UNIT 550 SQDN</p> <p>DATE 31st AUGUST 1944</p> <p>SIGNATURE R. Thomas</p>						<p>LANCASTER 18 III</p> <p>TRAINING</p> <p>OPERATIONS</p> <p>TOTAL</p>
<p>GRAND TOTAL [Cols. (1) to (10)]</p> <p>11.75 Hrs. 10 Mins.</p>						TOTALS CARRIED FORWARD

SINGLE-ENGINE AIRCRAFT				MULTI-ENGINE AIRCRAFT						PASS- ENGER	INSTR/CLOUD FLYING (load in cols. (1) to (10))	
DAY		NIGHT		DAY			NIGHT				DUAL (12)	PILOT (13)
DUAL (1)	PILOT (2)	DUAL (3)	PILOT (4)	DUAL (5)	1st PILOT (6)	2ND PILOT (7)	DUAL (8)	1st PILOT (9)	2ND PILOT (10)			
75-40	651-45	10-30	49-20	65-50	159-35	11-20	12-05	118-05	30		25-40	29-30
					3-50							
					3-15							
					.55							
								5-05				
								8-50				
					1-40			8-25				
					4-30							
					3-40							
					2-35			28-35				
					21-35			28-35				
					25-10			28-35				
75-40	651-45	10-30	49-20	65-50	157-45	11-20	12-05	140-25	30		15-40	29-50

YEAR		AIRCRAFT		PILOT, OR 1ST PILOT	2ND PILOT, PUPIL OR PASSENGER	DUTY (INCLUDING RESULTS AND REMARKS)
MONTH	DATE	Type	No			
TOTALS BROUGHT FORWARD						
Aug.	1	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 22 LE HAVRE. (SUBMARINE)
	3	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 23 TROSSY ST MAXIM. (B.B. DEFOT)
	5	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 24 PAULLIAC. (OIL)
	7	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 25 (CAEN) (CLOSE SUMM)
	10	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 26 PARIS. (LE BOURGET)
	11	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF w/c SISLEY	CREW 6	OPS. 27 CAMBRAI (ALY JUNG)
	12	LANCASTER	ME776	SELF	CREW 6	OPS. 28 BOURDEAUX (SUBMARINE PENS)
	27	LANCASTER	DY200	SELF	CREW 6	HEIGHT TEST
	28	LANCASTER	ND972	SELF w/c SISLEY	CREW 6	OPS. 29 (MEMARS CAPELL) (B.B. 370)
	30	LANCASTER	ME776	SELF	CREW 6	BOMBING, AIR TO SEA
<p>SUMMARY FOR AUGUST 1944</p> <p>UNIT 550 SQDN. TRAINING</p> <p>DATE 1-9-1944 OPERATIONS</p> <p>SIGNATURE. <i>H. Thomas</i> Lt.</p>						
<p>D.C. B FLIGHT.</p> <p>GRAND TOTAL (Cols. (1) to (10))</p> <p>12 22 05</p> <p>TOTALS CARRIED FORWARD</p>						

SINGLE-ENGINE AIRCRAFT				MULTI-ENGINE AIRCRAFT						PASS- ENGER	INSTR. CLOUD FLYING (Incl. in cols. (1) to (10))	
DAY		NIGHT		DAY			NIGHT				DUAL	PILOT
DUAL (1)	PILOT (2)	DUAL (3)	PILOT (4)	DUAL (5)	1ST PILOT (6)	2ND PILOT (7)	DUAL (8)	1ST PILOT (9)	2ND PILOT (10)			
75-40	65-45	10-30	49-20	65-50	157-45	11-20	12-05	140-25	.30		25-40	29-50
					3-25							
					4-25							
					8-20							
					45			3-20				
					5-25							
					4-45							
					7-05							
					2-45							
					3-20							
					50							
					3-35							
					40-30			3-20				
					11-05			3-20				
75-40	65-45	10-30	49-20	65-50	201-50	11-20	12-05	145-45	.30		25-40	29-50
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

YEAR 1944		AIRCRAFT		PILOT, OR 1ST PILOT	2ND PILOT, PUPIL OR PASSENGER	DUTY (INCLUDING RESULTS AND REMARKS)
MONTH	DATE	Type	No.			
TOTALS BROUGHT FORWARD						
SEPT.	15	LANC.	ND 972 ✓	SELF	FULL CREW.	BOMBING AND LOCAL
	16	LANC.	ND 972 ✓	SELF	FULL CREW	OPS. 30. STENWISK AIRFIELD
	17	LANC.	ND 972 ✓	SELF	FULL CREW	OPS 31 ZOUTENAND
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p>SUMMARY FOR SEPTEMBER 1944</p> <p>SSO SQUADRON TRAINING</p> <p>1ST OCTOBER 1944 OPERATIONS</p> <p><i>H. Thomas</i> TOTAL</p> <p><i>H.T.</i></p> </div>						
<p><i>B. Redmond</i> O.C. 'B' FLIGHT</p> <p><i>S/LD.</i></p>						
<p>GRAND TOTAL [Cols. (1) to (10)]</p> <p>1229 Hrs. 55 Mins.</p> <p>TOTALS CARRIED FORWARD</p>						

